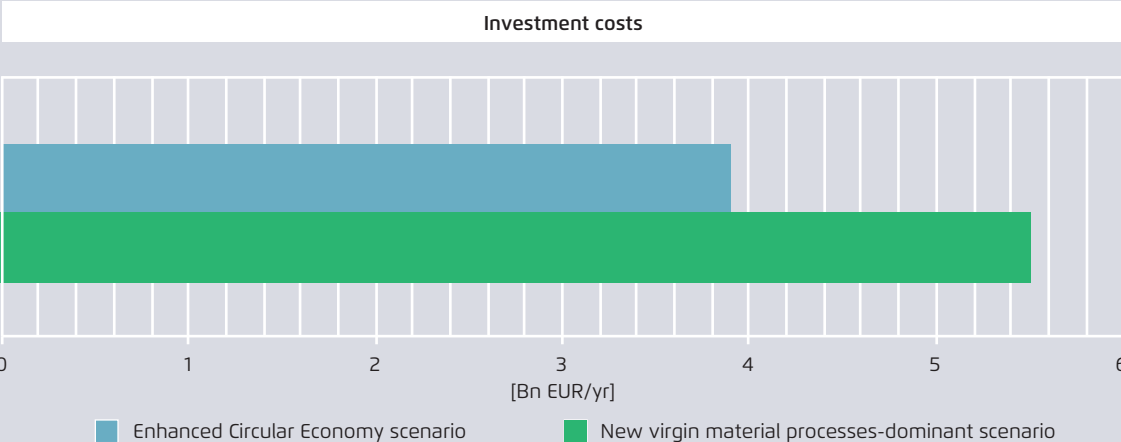


Estimated low-carbon investments costs, new virgin material processes-dominant scenario vs. enhanced circular economy scenario

Figure 7



Note: These figures are cumulative for the sectors of cement, steel and plastics only
Agora Industry, based on data from Material Economics (2019)