



Note: Scrap losses based on 85% effective recovery rate, based on Pauliuk (2013) and World Steel Association (2009)

Material Economics (2021), based on Eurofer (2020), European Steel in Figures 2020; Pauliuk et al. (2013), The Steel Scrap Age; Pauliuk et al. (2013), Steel all over the world: Estimating in-use stocks of iron for 200 countries; World Steel Association (2009), The Three Rs of Sustainable Steel