

CLINKER

CEMENT

CONCRETE

% of total mass

100% Clinker



100% Cement

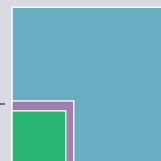
74% Clinker



26% Other (gypsum and SCMs)

100% Concrete

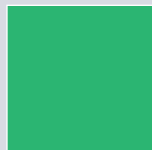
15% Cement



85% Other (aggregates and water)

% of total CO₂ footprint

100% Clinker



100% Cement

94% Clinker



6% Other, mainly electricity

100% Concrete

95% Cement



5% Other

Note: 'Other' CO₂ emissions from concrete include the manufacturing of concrete and emissions from other materials than cement. Transport emissions are excluded from these figures.